

BRAINERD DAILY DISPATCH

Volume 9, No. 10

BRAINERD, MINN., MONDAY, JUNE 14, 1909

Price Two Cents

SOLDIER SHOOTS THREE OFFICERS

Corporal Crabtree Then Tries to Commit Suicide.

REPRIMANDED BY HIS CAPTAIN

Non-Commissioned Officer Angered at Being Censured for Overstaying His Leave of Absence—Wounds Cavalry Captain and a Sergeant and Corporal Who Attempted to Disarm Him. One of Victims May Die.

Des Moines, Ia., June 14.—Corporal Lisle Crabtree fatally shot Captain John C. Raymond, commanding officer of Troop B, Second United States cavalry, at Fort Des Moines, then shot and seriously injured First Sergeant James H. Washburn and Corporal E. Such, who attempted to disarm him, and then fatally shot himself.

Crabtree's injuries are not necessarily fatal, the bullet striking a rib above the heart and crushing it.

Crabtree had been reprimanded by Captain Raymond because of his failure to report when his leave of absence had expired. He had spent the night in Des Moines and was to have returned to his barracks at 7 a. m. Crabtree was summoned by Captain Raymond and questioned as to his conduct, whereupon the corporal hotly insisted he had leave of absence till 7 a. m. at night. Captain Raymond accepted this explanation and the incident was considered closed, when Crabtree demanded that he be transferred to another department of the army, which Captain Raymond refused to consider, telling the corporal he could not do that as long as he was not a good soldier.

Immediately Crabtree pulled a revolver from his pocket and began firing. Sergeant Washburn jumped to his feet and grappled with the soldier, receiving a bullet in the head and one in the jaw which shattered the bone. Captain Raymond had seized the man's arm and was about to disarm him when a bullet struck him in the neck, lodging in the spine, and he dropped to the floor paralyzed.

A bullet struck Corporal Such in the left arm. Crabtree then fired a bullet into his own body.

Captain Raymond is the son of Brigadier General Charles A. Raymond, retired, formerly of the engineers in charge of rivers and harbors and stationed at New York. Captain Raymond is thirty-eight years old and a member of a well known military family in the East. He was commissioned from Pennsylvania.

TO FIGHT THE SUGAR TRUST

Adolph Segal Preparing to Tackle the Octopus.

Philadelphia, June 14.—Adolph Segal, so friends of his in this city declare, is preparing to try the fat out of the sugar trust. The settlement forced by George H. Earle, Jr., receiver of the Pennsylvania Sugar Refining company, has furnished the long sought opportunity to feed to the limit the ancient grudge he bears to the corporation that shut him out of his property in Philadelphia.

Segal, it is stated, intends to have every farthing that is coming to him from the American Sugar Refining company, which put him out of the refining business in this city.

That not only means the return of all his stock and bonds in the refinery, but the \$1,000,000 loan pledged on the Hotel Majestic and the profits of the trust during the entire period the Segal refinery has been closed under the vote of the dummy directorate of the trust.

Representatives of Mr. Segal say the Segal refinery has not deteriorated and that sugar can still be manufactured there more cheaply than in any plant in the United States.

General John S. Kountz Dead.

Toledo, O., June 14.—General John S. Kountz, past commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, died at his home here of Bright's disease. General Kountz enlisted in Company G, Thirty-seventh Ohio volunteer infantry, when he was a lad of fifteen, and was elected commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1884, serving one term.

Child Drowns in Cellar.

Lanesville, Minn., June 14.—A sad story has just come to light from Georgetown, this county. The two-year-old son of Tony Diemert of that place was drowned by falling into a cellar filled with water.

HONDURAS CABINET QUIT

Political Differences Responsible for Resignation of Members.

New Orleans, June 14.—A special from Puerto Cortez, Spanish Honduras, says:

Political differences which have existed in the official family of President Davilla for some time past culminated on June 5 in the resignation of or dismissal of his entire cabinet. The new cabinet as now formed is as follows:

Rafey Lopez, minister of war; Rendón Contreras, minister of hacienda; Marcos Velasquez, minister of foreign relations; Vicente Majia Colladas, minister of public instruction.

ITALIAN BLEEDS TO DEATH.

Glencoe, Minn., June 14.—An Italian named Rocco, one of a large gang of Italians who are at work along the Milwaukee railroad, was accidentally shot in the leg with a shotgun by a fellow workman and bled to death before medical aid could reach him.

LIGHTNING STRIKES STEEPLE OF CHURCH

Kills One Man and Shocks Several Other Persons.

Green Bay, Wis., June 14.—Lightning struck the steeple of Holy Cross Catholic church at Bay Settlement north of here and killed one man and shocked and injured sixteen others, two of whom may not survive, while mass was being sung.

Panic prevailed for several minutes following the crash of the lightning.

Father Michers tried in vain to quiet the excited congregation, which consisted of over 200 persons. The dead man is Edward Duchare, aged twenty years, of Bay Settlement.

Annie Steppin, aged twenty-five, was seriously injured.

John Greenwood of this city was struck on the right shoulder and a hole burned through the flesh, the injury extending across his back to the left hip. His right leg was also burned.

Two persons each had one-half a shoe cut squarely off as they sat in their pews.

STEAMER LOPEZ IS FLOATED

Pulled Into Deep Water and Taken to New York for Repairs.

New York, June 14.—After resisting the hard pulling of wrecking tugs for two days, the Spanish liner Antonio Lopez, which ran aground off Point O'Woods, L. I., Wednesday night, with more than 500 passengers aboard, was pulled into deep water and a tug brought her to New York for repairs.

Although all passengers were safely rescued on the day after the accident, the stranded steamer claimed one death. Fred Steward, a member of the wrecking crew, fell overboard from a barge and was drowned.

FAIR CHANCE OF RECOVERY

Chicago Man Who Shot Officers Is Not Fatally Wounded.

Chicago, June 14.—George Bissit, alias George Kelly, who shot and killed Detective Sergeant William Russell and wounded Detective Thomas Stapleton and was shot twice by the latter, has a fair chance of recovery, according to the physicians attending him. It was thought that Bissit, who was shot in the abdomen and left arm, was fatally wounded when he was taken to the hospital, but he displayed remarkable recuperative powers.

Detective Stapleton's wound was merely a scratch across his scalp, and he soon will be discharged from the hospital.

VOTE ON TARIFF BILL IN SENATE

Mr. Aldrich Hopes It Will Be Taken This Week.

AGREE WITH HIS PREDICTION

Many of the Conservative Republicans and Many of the Democrats Believe That the End of the Tariff Discussion in the Senate Will Be Reached by Saturday—Progressives No So Optimistic.

Washington, June 14.—The feeling in all factions in the senate is that the tariff bill is approaching the last days of its consideration in the senate. Senator Aldrich is hopeful that the end may be reached by next Saturday and many of the conservative Republicans as well as many of the Democrats are inclined to agree with this prediction. The "progressive" Republicans are not quite so optimistic, but Senator Beveridge is of the opinion that the final vote will not be postponed beyond the end of next week.

The income tax amendments to the bill will be taken up for consideration on Friday and a vote may be reached on the proposition the same day. It is possible, however, that efforts may be made to secure a still further postponement of a vote.

The week will be devoted to a general cleaning up. With the exception of one disputed point in the silk schedule the senate last week concluded its second consideration of the bill and disposed of all paragraphs of the schedule on which the committee had reported. Among the questions not acted upon in committee were many disputed points, but there will be an effort to clean them up rapidly and it is believed that comparatively little time will be taken on any of them. Among the more important provisions still to be considered are those pertaining to lumber, wood pulp, print paper, hides, coal, zinc, window glass, scrap iron, cotton ties, common bagging, leather, leather goods, binding twine and petroleum.

Rough Lumber on Dutiable List.

Rough lumber remains on the dutiable list, but the question of the amount of duty and the differential between the duty on rough lumber and on the manufactured article remain to be settled. In the paper schedule the principal items to be considered are the duty on ground wood and print paper. It seems probable that ground wood or pulp will be left free, but that the rate on paper will be made \$4 per ton instead of \$2, as fixed by the house, and \$6 as in the present law. This provision will be left open as long as possible to permit Senator Hale, who has been absent because of illness, to be present when the subject comes up. He will stand out staunchly for a stiff duty on all of these articles.

Hides, coal and petroleum are giving the finance committee no little concern, but the present indications are that the senate will place a duty on all of these articles.

Zinc, zinc ore or blocks and pigs and sheets and other zinc paint products are still to be considered, as are sulphate of ammonia and barytes. Sulphate of ammonia is used in fertilizing and the farmers are making strenuous efforts to have it retained on the free list, where the house bill put it, while the manufacturers are contending for a duty. It now appears probable that the farmers will win. Barytes is a Missouri product and Missouri Republicans are strenuously urging an increase over both the senate and house rates. The outcome is uncertain.

There is a demand for a reduction and a reclassification of the window glass schedule, but any prediction as to what the result might be would be misleading. The same may be said of the contest between pig iron and scrap iron in the metal schedule.

Lutherans Meet in Iowa.

Des Moines, Ia., June 14.—The annual conference of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of America opened at Clear Lake, Ia., with 500 in attendance from Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, North and South Dakota. Rev. J. M. Shelby of Clarissa, Minn., president of the board of elders, opened the services with prayer.

Hill in Western Canada.

Winnipeg, Man., June 14.—James J. Hill has informed Mayor Jamieson of Calgary that he is rushing to complete the Bentleton (British Columbia) branch road with the object of getting a strong foothold on the Rocky Mountain section of Canada, so as to be able to reach out and tap the prairie provinces.

That Embroidery Sale of Ours

This is the week when we will give you the opportunity of selecting any piece of embroidery from our superb collection at a reduction. There is not a piece of flouncing, embroidery, insertion or beading reserved. Every yard is on sale.

Come in this week if you want embroideries. It will well pay you to anticipate your needs. Even though you should not expect to use them for some weeks or months. This sale is on this week only.

"MICHAEL'S"

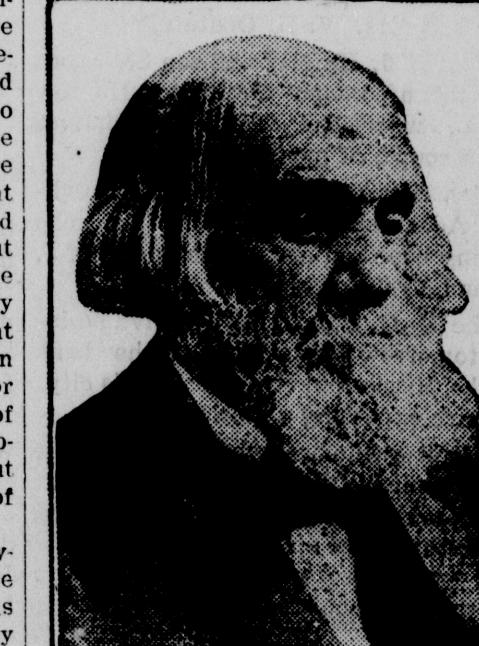
"MICHAEL'S"

BODY VIEWED BY THOUSANDS

That of Dr. Edward Everett Hale Lies in State.

Boston, June 14.—Under the gold dome of the Auditorium of the South Congregational church, where for so many years Edward Everett Hale broke the bread of life to his people, there gathered the great Unitarian family of Boston to pay a last reverent tribute to the earthly form of the great leader of Unitarianism, the preacher-author, philosopher and friend of all mankind, while at the same hour a host of friends and admirers of Dr. Hale gathered at the Park Street Unitarian church to listen to eulogies by clergymen of many creeds. Throughout the city from sunrise to sunset flags were floated at half-mast by order of the city's chief executive.

The body of Dr. Hale lay in state for three hours in the South Congregational church and was viewed by thousands. The church was then closed to all except members of Dr. Hale's family, former parishioners, close friends and representatives of



EDWARD EVERETT HALE.

other Unitarian churches and various societies. The British ambassador, James Bryce, and Governor Eben S. Draper were among those present.

Rev. Edward Cummings, pastor of the church, conducted the simple services, which opened with the singing of the Doxology and a prayer by Rev. Charles G. Ames, D. D., of the Church of the Disciples. Rev. James De Normandie, D. D., read the scriptures and prayer was offered by Rev. Edward Cummings.

Two hymns were sung by the gathering, the ordination hymn written by Samuel Longfellow for his classmate in Harvard on the occasion of Dr. Hale's ordination in Worcester, and "Brattle Street." Arthur Hale, eldest son of the deceased, gave the closing word, rising and saying: "In accordance with an old custom of my father, I wish to thank you for your attendance here, and through you, all the friends throughout the whole world."

The body was then taken to the Forest Hills cemetery, where the burial services were strictly private.

FIVE THOUSAND ARE KILLED

Tribesmen Ravaging Province in Northwestern Persia.

St. Petersburg, June 14.—A dispatch to the Novoe Vremya from Astara says that the Shakhsevan tribesmen are ravaging the Ardablit district in Azerbaijan, the most northwesterly provinces of Persia.

According to the dispatches, 5,000 persons have been killed. The leading inhabitants have appealed to the Russian consul for protection.

CHARGES AGAINST JAP STRIKE LEADERS

Conspiring to Riot and Conspiracy to Murder.

Honolulu, June 14.—Fifteen of the Japanese strike leaders arrested Saturday were given a preliminary hearing. District Judge W. L. Whitney held twelve of them for trial on charges of conspiring to riot and three for conspiracy to murder.

When the territorial district court convened in extraordinary session for the preliminary examination of the strike leaders, Sheriff Jarrett, with the approval of Judge A. J. Robinson, ordered that no crowds be allowed to assemble about the courthouse during the hearing, on the ground that it was likely to lead to disorders. This order was rigidly enforced by a large detail of police.

Following the action of the court, William P. Henry, territorial high sheriff, united with County Sheriff Jarrett in the issuance of a proclamation forbidding the assembling of large crowds anywhere in the territory while present conditions obtain. With thousands of idle Japanese excited over the arrest and trial of their countrymen the authorities deemed the order wise.

The authorities declare the evidence adduced before the grand jury and the papers secured in the Japanese high wage association raid furnished abundant grounds for the belief that the strikers intended from the beginning to resort to intimidation and violence in their effort to control the sugar industry and eventually the internal affairs of the territory.

District Attorney W. A. Kinney, who had charge of the prosecution, stated that the evidence disclosed the entire plan of the strikers in the inception of the agitation for higher wages. The plan, he says, included the controlling of the strike by a secret committee and the carrying on of a campaign among the Japanese laborers through the columns of the Nippu and the Jiji, two newspapers controlled by the leaders; the accumulation of funds for hiring attorneys to defend and furnish bail for those placed under arrest as a result of their activity; to unite in the punishment by strikes or otherwise of such planters as oppose the programme, and to boycott such of their own countrymen as refused their co-operation.

Dorothy, aged five, after watching her mother making a pencil sketch said, "Mamma, I know what drawing is."

"Well, what is it, dear?"

"It's just thinking and then making a mark around the think."—Chicago News.

SELLS READY PRINT PLANT

St. Paul Dispatch Disposes of Northwestern Newspaper Union.

St. Paul, June 14.—The Northwestern Newspaper Union, which before the sale of the Pioneer Press to the Dispatch was operated by the former, has been sold. It is understood that the purchaser is the Western Newspaper Union of Omaha. No statement has been made as yet by the latter company, but undoubtedly within a short time all ready print papers on the Northwestern Newspaper Union's list will be transferred to the Western Newspaper Union's list.

ROYAL MAIDS.

When They Wish to Marry They Must Do the Proposing.

When a reigning queen is to be married she must be the one to broach the subject first to her future consort. The same rule holds good with regard to all royal ladies who marry commoners.

The late Queen Victoria has told how she managed to "put the question" to Prince Albert—how she first showed him Windsor and its beauties and the distant landscape and then said, "All this may be yours." The Queen of Holland on like occasion simply sent a sprig of white heather, begging Prince Henry to look out its meaning in a book of flowers and their meanings. The Duchess of Argyll took the following means of proposing to the Marquis of Lorne: She was about to attend a state ball and gave it out that she would choose as her partner for the first dance the man she intended to honor. She selected the marquis, who subsequently became her husband.

But perhaps the most interesting of all ways chosen was that of the Duchess of Fife. She took the earl, as he then was, to a drawer and showed him its contents. There he saw a number of trifles he had given her at different times, including sprigs of several kinds of flowers, now dead, he had picked for her at various times. He was much impressed at the sight, nor did it require words on her part to make her meaning plain.—London Answers.

WISCONSIN MEN DROWNED

Two of Them Perish in a Northern Minnesota Lake.

Duluth, June 14.—F. C. Cole and Hans Bergam, the former thirty-five years of age and the latter thirty, both employed at the Hawkins mine near Nashwauk, and married, were drowned in Pickeral lake. Their boat was overturned in some manner. Cole's body has been recovered. The men were from Hersey, Wis., and their families reside there.

Two Women Drowned.

East St. Louis, Ill., June 14.—Mrs. Mary Nelson, thirty years of age, and Mrs. Mary T. Campbell, fifty-four years of age, were drowned in Cahokia creek five miles north of here when their boat struck a snag. Their companions, a woman and two children, were saved by a deputy sheriff.

Make Your Home Beautiful

Is it tastefully and properly decorated? Is the wall paper old and faded? We are interested because we handle beautiful decorative papers. We always have something new as we are buying new goods all the time.

Varnished tiles 40c. Best Oatmeals 65c. Cheap papers from 5c a double roll

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G. W. HOLLAND, Vice President
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Unique
Theatre
W. H. KOOP, Proprietor

Program for Monday, Tuesday

1. Actors Mother. (Drama)

ILLUSTRATED SONG
By Miss Kathleen Graham

2. Free Champaign. (Comic)

SOLO
By Miss Kathleen Graham

3. Hunting Big Game in Africa.
(By Request)

Matinee Saturday at 2:30
P. M.

Change of Program Wednesday
Friday and Sunday

Prices--5c and 10c

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Quickly and Neatly done at

The Golden Rule
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Men's Half Soles.....50c
Ladies' and Boys' Half Soles.35c
Children's Half Soles.....25c
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Golden Rule
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Theatre

AL. COWLES, Manager
Promoting
Advance Vaudeville
Catering especially to Ladies and
Children

Change of pictures and songs Sunday. Vaudeville Monday. Complete change of program Thursday's

Vaudeville offerings

ODELL & GILMORE
IN
"Sweet Charity"

Illustrated Song
"Toys for Sale"

1. Miss Faust. (Sero Comic)
2. Alphonse gets in Song. (Comic)
A Beautiful Southern Love Story
"The Girl Spy." (Dramatic)

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Entered at the post-office at Brainerd Minn.
as second class matter.



MONDAY, JUNE 14, 1909.

WEATHER FORECAST

Partly cloudy with probably showers tonight or Sunday.

JUNE 14 IN AMERICAN HISTORY.

1777—First form of American flag decreed by congress. The resolution read "that the flag of the 13 United States be 13 stripes, alternate red and white; that the Union be 13 stars, white in a blue field, representing a new constellation."

1811—Harriet Beecher (Stowe) born; died 1896.

1842—Major Orlando Jay Smith, soldier, editor and philosophical writer, founder of the American Press Association, born; died Dec. 20, 1908.

1908—Frank C. Bangs, an American actor, long associated with Edwin Booth, Charlotte Cushman and Laura Keene, died; born 1837.

ASTRONOMICAL EVENTS.

Sun sets 7:28, rises 4:24; moon rises 2:46 a. m.; 6 p. m. Mercury at inferior conjunction with the sun, the planet passing from east to west of that body and thus changing from evening to morning star.

LOCAL NEWS NOTES

Weeks repairs lawnmowers. 3076th S. Awnings! Awnings! at D. M. Clark & Co. 234tf

Joe Lacours, of Deerwood, was in town Sunday.

Elmer Larson, of Aitkin, was in the city over Sunday.

Isaac Sall was here from Deerwood today on business.

P. J. Carville, of Stillwater, spent Sunday in Brainerd.

F. A. Tanzer was down from Pequot between trains today.

Ray Hall returned today from spending Sunday at Nisswa.

A. J. Thiri came down from Pequot on the noon train today.

Col. Potter, of Aitkin, was in the city between trains today.

C. B. Braford, of Vineland, was in the city on business today.

T. F. Cole, of Deerwood, was a Brainerd visitor on Sunday.

Automobile for rent. Telephone Chas. Milspaugh, City Hotel. 7tf

Miss Helen Frazer left today noon for a visit to the Pacific coast.

S. P. Coffrain returned today noon from a trip to the twin cities.

Robert Cromwell left today noon for Davenport, Iowa, to visit a sister.

W. E. Penfield and son, of Little Falls, were in the city over Sunday.

Miss Edith Clouston went to Minneapolis this afternoon for a brief visit.

Store your stoves and household goods with D. M. Clark & Co. 151tf

Attorney Peregrine, of Pine River, was transacting business in the city today.

W. J. Weddell, of Minneapolis, was greeting old friends here Saturday afternoon.

A. R. Holman, of Pequot, was a Brainerd visitor between trains this afternoon.

Mrs. V. N. Roderick left today for Fergus Falls, where she will visit for a week or so.

H. B. Olson, A. Michelson and E. T. Williamson, of Pine River, were in the city Sunday.

S. A. Corse, of Verndale, Minn., was in Brainerd today, having come in on the early train.

D. M. Clark & Co.'s new stock to wall paper just arrived. Price 10c of 35c double roll. 251tf

Mrs. George Thomas and daughters went to Perham today to visit relatives for a few weeks.

H. O. Johnson, Adolph Stuen and Oscar Ritberg, of Virginia, were in the city Saturday night.

Miss Phylis Kelehan returned today from Backus, her school work there being closed for the year.

Mrs. P. A. Peterson and daughters left today noon for Parker's Prairie to visit relatives for a week.

Orne Sells sewing machines, washing machines, rugs (all sizes), clocks and wringers for cash or on easy payment at the Singer store. 252tf

Mrs. S. L. Ward, left Sunday noon for Hardieville, Wis., call there by the illness of brother-in-law.

"Freney," the boot black, is suffering with Job's comforts, and is wearing his face in a sling because thereof.

Mrs. F. J. Slipp returned today noon from an over Sunday visit with her sister, Mrs. Wm. Murray, at Nisswa.

Phone D. M. Clark & Co., to get your lawn mower repaired and sharpened. Satisfaction guaranteed. 251tf

Misses Jessie and Elsie Evans left today for Duluth where they will attend the summer school at the Duluth Normal.

Jacob Schmidt's bottle beer is delicious. We have the agency. Order a case. Telephone 184 John Coates Liquor Co.

Miss Louise P. Barret left today noon for Staples, and from there expects to go Denver and Spokane for an outing.

Miss Lulu Palmer, of Motley, returned home today after having spent a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Loom.

Miss Florence Whitford, who has been having serious trouble with her eyes the past few weeks is improving steadily now.

Miss Fleda McDougall and Wm. McDougall, of Royalton, returned home today after a visit with Miss Maud and and Earl Arnold.

Mrs. John Carlson and a party of friends who had been spending Sunday at the Carlson cottage on Long Lake, returned home today.

Mr. and Mrs. R. D. King and little one went to Sylvan Sunday noon to stay at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Jones for a week.

Mrs. C. E. Smith of Verndale, returned home today after having spent Sunday with her husband, who is ill at St. Joseph's hospital.

Mrs. W. J. Prendergast left for her home in Penn, N. D., today after a visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Burrell.

Newman Kline, superintendent of the St. Paul division of the Northern Pacific railway, was in the city on business Saturday evening.

F. J. Thomas, manager of the Mahlum Lumber Company's plant at Deerwood, came over Saturday night and spent Sunday in the city.

Miss Florence Malm, who just finished her year's work as teacher in the Pine River schools, was in Brainerd today on her way to Pillager.

E. F. Berrisford, of Mahtowa, Minn., spent Sunday here with his wife, who is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Smith.

Mrs. H. A. Knapp and Mrs. J. G. Smylie left today noon for Detroit, Minn., to visit friends and enjoy the lake breezes for a few days.

Mrs. Gussie Small and children returned today from Pequot, where they had been visiting Mr. Small's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Onstine.

Mrs. R. J. Hartley and son Sherwood left this afternoon for Benton Harbor, Mich., where she will visit relatives for a couple of months or more.

Mrs. Harry Congdon and little daughter Adel, left for Staples this noon having been a guest at the home of J. C. and Mrs. Congdon since Friday.

The U. O. O. B. in Its will give a picnic tomorrow afternoon, on the bank of the Mississippi river near this city, and are expecting a glorious time.

O'Dell & Gilmore, who will put on the farce comedy "In Sweet Charity," at the Bijou this week are in the city and make their first appearance tonight.

D. M. Clark & Co. have a new method of putting rubber tires on go-carts. 251tf

Homestead No. 602 B. A. Y. and White Sand Lodge No. 360, M. B. of A. will hold joint Memorial services, Sunday, June 20th at 3 p. m. in Elks' hall.

Weeks repairs Bicycles. 307 6th S. tf

Geo. F. Edquist, of Klondike, was in the city Sunday, having come in Saturday to attend the special meeting of the county commissioners Saturday evening.

Mrs. Wm. Grand, who recently underwent a serious surgical operation, went to Staples yesterday afternoon to visit relatives for a week or so while recuperating.

There have been 300 baths taken at the Y. M. C. A. within the past four weeks. Of these over 60 were taken Saturday and over 75 one hot Saturday a couple of weeks ago.

Neil O'Brien returned Friday night from Notre Dame, Ind., where he has been attending school and already has his coat off and is hard at work in the O'Brien Mercantile Co.'s store.

Don't forget the dance to be given tonight by Court Mississippi No. 55, United Order of Foresters, in Columbian hall. There will be good music in attendance and everybody invited.

Dr. R. A. Beise went to Minneapolis Sunday noon to meet Mrs. Beise and their little one who were on their way home from a visit with relatives at Joblin, Mo. They returned home today noon.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Michael and Mr. and Mrs. F. Burt Mooers went to Nisswa this afternoon for a brief outing. Dr. Hellwarth will go up tonight

to join them. All will return tomorrow noon.

The regular monthly meeting of the W. C. T. U. will be held with Mrs. A. P. Apgar, 119 3rd Ave. N. E., tomorrow afternoon. After the business session a reception will be held for the new members.

D. M. Clark & Co. the oldest establishment in the city. Goods sold on easy terms. 251tf

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Phillipi and daughter, of Bemidji, were in the city today enroute to Anaconda, Mont. They expect to make their future home in Montana but have not yet decided at just what place.

B. Williams, a civil engineer from Chicago, arrived Saturday and is engaged in making a thorough examination and inventory of the waterworks plant preparatory to appearing before appraisers in behalf of the company.

A team belonging to August Nelson, living east of the city, indulged in a runaway down Laurel street Saturday. They were stopped near the creamery by J. W. Hawkins, who is driving one of the O'Brien Mercantile Co.'s teams.

LOST—A bunch of keys bearing tag marked, "B. W. Talcott, Sioux Rapids, Iowa." Finder please return to Dispatch office for reward.

Mrs. F. H. Gruenhagen and little Fritz went to St. Cloud this afternoon. They were called there by the death of Mrs. Gruenhagen's nephew, Fritz Horner, which occurred in Arkansas last Friday. Mrs. Horner, mother of the deceased is reported as prostrated from the shock.

Harry Titus, a local disciple of Isaac Walton on Sunday secured a speckled trout in Whiteley creek which weighed four and a half pounds after it was dressed. It was on exhibition at West's Cafe on Monday and was certainly the finest specimen of its kind seen in Brainerd in a long time.

Mr. and Mrs. I. U. White and Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hohman, Jr., spent Sunday at the White cottage at Gull lake. Mr. Hohman states that the rain Saturday afternoon came within three miles of Brainerd. It was very heavy at Gull lake and there was also heavy rain there yesterday.

Mrs. L. Burno, of Minneapolis, who has been visiting her mother, Mrs. T. D. Hasting, left this afternoon for her home. She was accompanied by Mr. Burno's mother, Mrs. Caroline Burno, who will visit Minneapolis for a time. Mrs. Hastings is improving rapidly and expects to be able to leave the hospital this week.

The annual memorial services of the I. O. O. F. were somewhat marred Sunday morning by the threatening weather, which detracted from the attendance in the cemetery, when the ritualistic services of the order were enacted by Unity Lodge. In the evening in the First Presbyterian church Rev. W. J. Lowrie gave an earnest and helpful address on "The Three Links."

J. C. Barber came in from Twin Oaks today and left for Chicago. After a few hours there he will leave tomorrow afternoon for New York, where he goes on business. He expects to be back here in about ten days. He states that conditions in the east were improving when he was there last week and that he finds that the warehouses of the manufacturers, especially of farm implements, are practically empty and he looks for a decided revival of manufacturing throughout the country.

A very pleasant farewell surprise was tendered Mrs. Herman Davis at the home of Mrs. C. B. Rowley Saturday night. The hostesses were Mesdames Rowley, J. F. Russell and A. J. Keating. About 20 of the intimate lady friends of Mrs. Davis were invited and the evening was pleasantly spent with 500. A handsome picture was presented Mrs. Davis by the ladies present. The head prize at cards was won by Miss Marie Canan. Light refreshments were served. Mrs. Davis left today noon to join her husband, who is in the office of the city ticket agent of the Northern Pacific at Spokane.

Former Sheriff O. P. Erickson and Deputy Sheriff Theorin went

Martyrs to Science

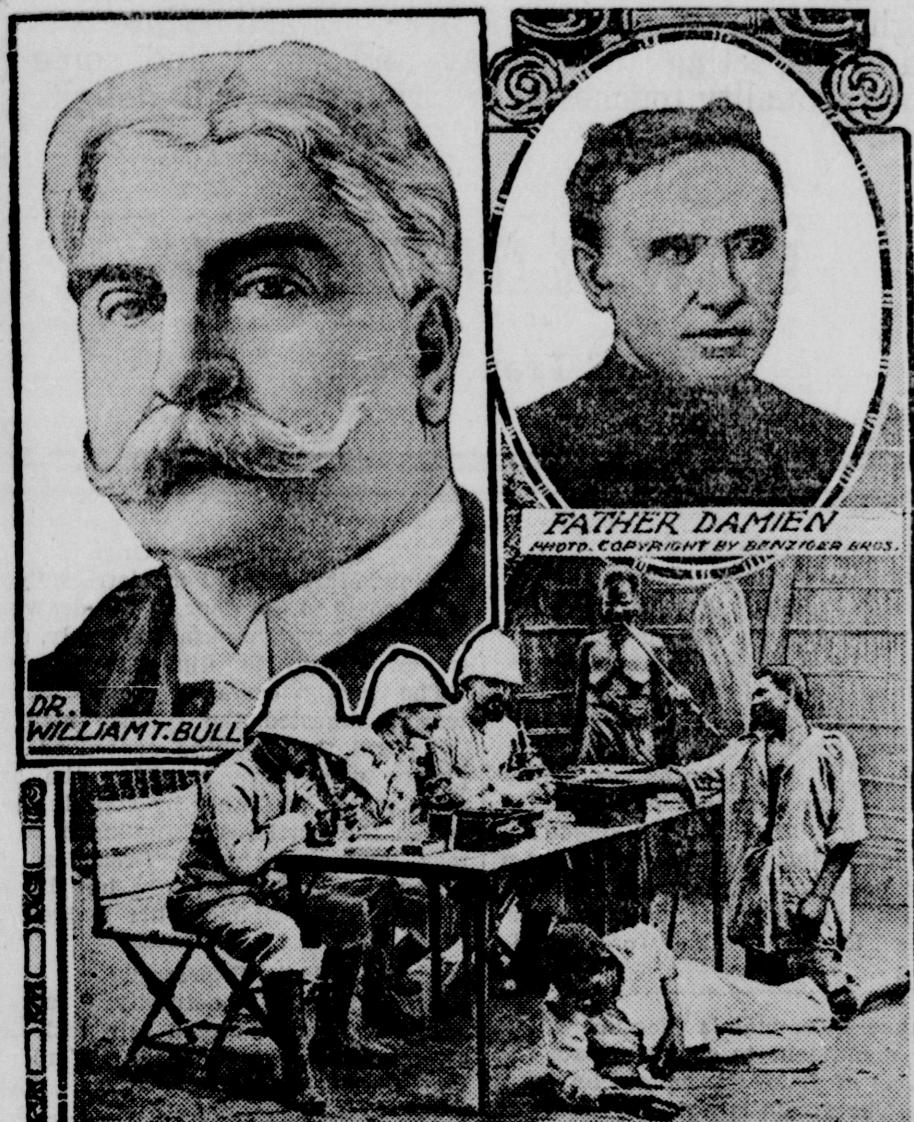
Heroism of Physicians Who Fell in the Service of Humanity Recalled by the Fate of Seven European Doctors Who Succumbed While Coping With the Fatal "Sleeping Sickness."

By JAMES A. EDGERTON.

INCIDENT to the visit of Theodore Roosevelt to the zone of the dread "sleeping sickness" in East Africa a little three line news item came to the outside world that added one more chapter to the book of martyrs. It was sent from the sleeping sickness hospitals presided over by Sir David and Lady Bruce and recounted that seven European doctors had succumbed to the fatal disease since attempts to cope with it began.

Not only is the age of heroism not dead, but it was never so much alive. Few more unselfish examples of personal sacrifice for the sake of truth and humanity have ever been recorded than those chronicled in the newspapers day by day of the men who risk life and lose it that they may save mankind from plague and contagion.

One of the most recent examples is that of Dr. William T. Bull, the eminent New York surgeon. Dr. Bull had all that men most prize in life—wealth, education, a young wife and children, social position and a standing in the front rank of his profession. He was one of the old families of the metropolis, had houses in New York and Newport and married Mrs. James G. Blaine, Jr., after her divorce. Dr. Bull was the partner of one of the most eminent surgeons in Vienna, and his standing throughout the world was such that when a great English physician had appendicitis just after that disease was first discovered he sent for Dr. Bull to perform the operation.



TWO NOBLE MARTYRS TO SCIENCE AND DOCTORS STUDYING "SLEEPING SICKNESS."

Yet this gifted and fortunate man in the very prime of life gave up everything in the cause of science. In his investigations of cancer he himself became inoculated with the germs, and, though a gallant fight was made for him, his life paid the forfeit. The details of the story are yet fresh in the public mind—the anxious attention of other cancer experts in trying to save their comrade, the application of a newly discovered serum and the false hopes this for a time aroused, the apparent rallying of the patient and his trip to the south, the devotion of his wife and the inevitable end sympathetically noted by newspaper readers of two continents. That is the story, and it makes one proud of his age.

The Battle Against Yellow Fever

Almost equally well known is the case of the noble corps of American physicians who robed yellow fever of its terrors. It was but a short time after the close of the Spanish-American war that the United States government undertook to stamp out the plague that was the scourge of her own possessions in Porto Rico and Panama, also of Cuba, for which she felt herself responsible, as well as of Central and South America, where her call was only that of common humanity. To cope with the disease the war department sent Dr. Walter Reed, a specialist in yellow fever, who was assisted by Dr. James Carroll, Dr. Jesse W. Lazear and Dr. Aristides Agramonte, a Cuban, who, having had the fever, was an immune. These physicians worked on the mosquito theory, which had just been promulgated by Dr. Carlos Finley of Havana.

To test the matter definitely as to whether a mosquito that had bitten a yellow fever patient could transmit the disease it was necessary that human subjects should submit themselves to inoculation. Following the splendid scientific code that physicians should not expose others to dangers they would not themselves take, the doctors offered their own bodies as the

sacrifice. All three of the American physicians procured mosquitoes they knew had bitten persons suffering from the plague and allowed themselves to be infected. All three were stricken, but Drs. Reed and Carroll recovered. Dr. Lazear, who upon the first exposure did not contract the disease, again exposed himself and died as a result of the virulent attack that followed.

As further experiments were necessary, volunteers from the army were called for, and several responded, just as they would if the call had been to face death from bullets instead of from the equally deadly disease germs. Nearly all the stricken soldiers recovered, though one afterward developed a spinal affection as a result of the experiments that made him an invalid for the brief time he was left to live. In this notable campaign Dr. Lazear was as truly a martyr as were those who died at the stake for religious liberty. Nor was the sacrifice in a less worthy cause, for these experiments established facts through the knowledge of which one of the most dreaded plagues of the human race was arrested and is in a fair way to be stamped out entirely. One man died that millions might live.

Victims of the Roentgen Ray.

The X ray claimed an even greater array of martyrs. Notable among these were Dr. Louis A. Zeigel of Rochester, Professor W. C. Fuchs of Chicago and Mr. Clarence M. Dally,

who was stricken, and Dr. Muller could then have saved himself by ceasing his studies. He chose rather to observe the course of the disease in order that he might make a scientific record, though knowing full well that to do so would mean almost inevitably his own death. He took the chance and paid the price. Science was the gainer, and the goal of overcoming one more enemy of man was that much nearer.

When the famous Dr. Koch stated that cholera is contagious a German physician, Pettenkofer, combated the theory and offered to prove his contention by consuming the germs. At first he seemed successful, but on a later experiment demonstrated that Koch was right and himself wrong and paid the penalty with his life.

Among the most heroic of the soldiers of truth are those that visit leper colonies. The name of Father Damien Devenster, a Belgian priest, who was also a physician, is high on the roll. He not only went into a leper colony and ministered to the unfortunate, but devoted the remainder of his life to stirring up the government to care for the disease, proving that it was susceptible to treatment. Both he and his successor became lepers and finally died from the affliction, but they made such progress that Father Damien could say from his deathbed: "The cause of the lepers is now that of humanity. I am no longer needed here."

Another volunteer in behalf of the lepers showed a like heroism, but fortunately did not meet the same tragic ending, although at one time sores did appear on his hands, and he thought himself doomed. They afterward went away, however, though leaving their marks. The man is Dr. Eugene H. Plumacher, American consul to Maracaibo, Venezuela. He not only photographed many cases and made an exhaustive report in the interests of science, but experimented with a secret medicine, obtaining favorable results. In one case that he recounts his well meant efforts came out disastrously. A former president of a certain state had become a leper, but was allowed to remain at his home. Dr. Plumacher's treatment of this patient was so successful that it was reported he would recover. Thereupon his enemies, who had come into power, decided to deport him to the leper colony. On hearing this the victim shot himself.

The Everyday Heroes.

Heroism in the medical profession is by no means confined to the conspicuous cases of those who risk life in some world noted experiment. It is shown in an almost equal degree by surgeons at hospitals, who run constant danger of blood poisoning, and by ordinary physicians, who are under the same danger and who also are in peril of contagion and infection. Two noted cases of physicians that died from blood poisoning contracted while operating are those of Dr. Charles Thomas Hunter of the Pennsylvania Medical school and Dr. Leslie M. Sweetman of Toronto, both receiving the deadly germs through slight scratches in the hand. Other cases of blood poisoning from similar causes, many of the attacks proving fatal, are those of Dr. John Wilson Gibbs of New York, who was bitten on the hand by a raving patient; Dr. George King, one of the most prominent physicians on Long Island, who succumbed through scratching his neck after he had performed an operation; Dr. A. Drew J. McCosh of New York, infected by a patient through a slight abrasion on the hand; Dr. Dowling Benjamin of Camden, N. J., who was bitten while trying to open the throat of a young child with membranous croup; Dr. Charles Carroll Lee, president of the County Medical society of New York; Dr. E. W. Burnette, also of New York; Dr. John M. Byron, the bacteriologist, and scores of others.

The cases of heroism in the cause of science are not confined to the medical profession. They extend all the way down the ages from Galilei, who went to jail because he insisted that the world is round, to Professor Matteucci, who underwent grave peril to make scientific observations of the great eruption of Mount Vesuvius a few years ago. The other fine examples are those of Benjamin Franklin, who risked his life in the famous kite experiment by which he proved that lightning is identical with electricity, and William Thomas Green Morton, the American dentist who discovered the use of ether in surgical operations and who established that it is not fatal by experimenting with it upon himself. Happily in none of these celebrated instances was the supreme sacrifice of life exacted as the price for devotion to an ideal.

It is the medical profession, however, where the danger is greatest and the victims most numerous. The doctor is always face to face with disease in all its forms. Others may flee from contagion. He must ever rush into the midst of it. The average man may in most cases avoid infection from cancer, from tuberculosis, from blood poisoning and from the many other agonizing shapes that death assumes. The doctor is constantly exposed to these, and the slightest pimple or abrasion of the skin may offer the bacterium an entrance into his own body. Not only is he endangered in such ways, but he deliberately invites the most terrible scourges in order that he may observe the laws which govern them, discover their causes and if possible arrive at the means of their prevention and cure. Nor does he call all this heroism. He would scorn the name as an affectation or a pose. He faces death as a part of the day's work. It belongs to his calling. Possibly he is right. Perhaps every man should be ready to offer himself for humanity, for what is the unit, after all, compared to the mass?

Martyrs In Other Fields.

There were several brave physicians who endangered themselves in the investigation of the bubonic plague, and one of them, Hermann Franz Muller, who carried on the famous researches in Vienna, paid with his life. An as-

IN PURSUIT OF THE MUTINEERS

General Bandholtz to Assume Command of Troops.

WILL BE PRESSED WITH VIGOR

Search for the Mutinous Visayans Will Be Energetically Conducted by the Insular Government With the Object of Making an Example of Them. Several Columns of Troops Already Are in the Field.

Manila, June 14.—Brigadier General Harry H. Bandholtz, chief of the Philippine constabulary, who is at present on a tour of inspection in the island of Jolo, will at once proceed to Davao, Mindanao island, the scene of the mutiny of the Second company of constabulary on June 6, news of which reached here Sunday.

Brigadier General Bandholtz will assume personal command of the constabulary forces sent in pursuit of the mutineers. The insular government is determined to make an example of the mutinous Visayans who fled to the mountain fastnesses in the interior with their rifles and equipment, and the pursuit will be pressed with the utmost vigor until the last of the mutineers have been captured. Several columns of troops, both regular and constabulary, are already in the field.

Acting Governor General Forbes, who has returned from the province of Pampanga and soon was in conference with Major General William Duvall, commanding the division of the Philippines, said:

"This affair, deplorable as it seems to have been, has not changed my opinion of the native constabulary, nor my belief in the general excellency and loyalty of the force. Judgment must be reserved until we receive further details of the mutiny and the causes that brought it about."

No additional details of the mutiny and of the three hours' fight made by Governor Walker and the Americans in the church at Davao have been received here. No telegraph connects with Davao. The only communication is by steamer from Zamboanga, a naval station on the extreme southwestern point of Mindanao, or from Malabang. There are no indications of any extensive military plans, aside from the ordering of several detachments to follow the mutineers.

BANDITS ROB A GOLD MINE

Obtain Forty Thousand Dollars in Colorado.

Telluride, Colo., June 14.—Holding five men and two women helpless under the muzzles of revolvers, three masked men secured \$40,000 in gold from the bunk house of the Nellie mine on Bear creek, and made their escape after a pursuit that had its climax in an exhibition of stage fight on the part of the bold gun men. The only casualty was the wounding of one of the bandits' horses by one of the bandits.

The hold-up was the most daring which has occurred in the San Juan country for years. The men were evidently familiar with conditions at the mine and apparently knew that a clean-up had been made recently, as they were specific in their demands and departed immediately after securing the amalgam and the high-grade ore.

Fred Zannetti, a former employee of the mine, was arrested in Telluride, and is being held pending an investigation. The police allege that a mask similar to those worn by the bandits was found in Zannetti's room.

MARKED BULLETS IN SHELLS

Captured in Raid on Shop of a Black Hand Suspect.

Marion, O., June 14.—Hundreds of shotgun shells containing cross-marked bullets were captured by Inspectors J. F. Oldfield and George Pate of Cincinnati in a spectacular raid on the shop of Sam Lima, the Black Hand suspect, at this place. The shells and cross-marks were identical with those found in Dennison, Bellefontaine and other towns visited by the officers. Lima, who was out on bail, met the officials with a great show of indignation and succeeded in delaying the search until one of six Italian women in the place had escaped. It is believed by the inspectors that this woman carried with her some documentary evidence and clews to the whereabouts of S. Lima, brother of Sam, who is sought by the authorities.

St. Paul Man Killed.

St. Paul, June 14.—John Houlihan, a laborer, living at 71 West Third street, fell down the steps of the Aberdeen hotel and sustained a fracture of the skull. He was taken to the city hospital, where he died several hours later without regaining consciousness.

Three Men Drowned.

St. Louis, June 14.—Three men were drowned by the overturning of a row boat on Creve Coeur lake, twenty-five miles west of here. The bodies have not been identified.

NEW KIND OF ECLIPSE.

Professor Brashear Announces a Celestial Novelty For June 17.

Professor John A. Brashear of Allegheny, Pa., in a signed statement says that the eclipse of the sun on June 17 will be unlike any other eclipse within the knowledge of man. In part Professor Brashear says:

"The eclipse will be of a very interesting character from the fact that for a few seconds it will be an annular eclipse, then change to a total eclipse, then back to an annular eclipse for the second time."

"The writer cannot find record of such an occurrence in any history of astronomy, although we have records of annular eclipses for 400 years and of total eclipses for thousands of years. The eclipse as a partial phase of greater or lesser magnitude will sweep over the North American continent from the north, decreasing in size as it passes down through Canada and the states."

"The central line of a totality commences southeast of Tomsk, in Siberian Russia, courses only a few miles south of the north pole of the earth, skirts the east coast of Greenland, where totality ends near sunset."

RAILROAD STATION ROBBED

Three Masked Men Loot That at New Ulm, Minn.

Winona, Minn., June 12.—The Chicago and Northwestern railroad station at New Ulm was held up and robbed by three masked men. Conductor A. E. Hutchinson and Night Operator W. H. Wilder, who were alone in the station, failing to comply quickly enough to the demand to turn over the station money, were beaten with the butts of revolvers until unconscious. The robbers looted the safe of several hundred dollars and rifled the pockets of the injured men lying on the floor. The desperadoes escaped.

Woman Killed by a Car.

Richmond, Ind., June 14.—Mrs. Dietrich Burnham of West Alexandria, O., was killed and her husband was fatally injured when a buggy in which they were driving was struck by an eastbound Dayton and Western traction car ten miles east of this city. Their child with them in the buggy escaped unharmed.

Few Details of Disaster.

Paris, June 14.—The work of rescue among the villages in the south of France which suffered from the earthquake continues, but owing to the fact that communications are greatly interrupted details of the disaster are few.

RESULTS ON THE DIAMOND

National League.

At Chicago, 9; Boston, 7. At Cincinnati, 2; New York, 1. At St. Louis, 4; Philadelphia, 10.

American Association.

At Toledo, 4; Minneapolis, 0. At Indianapolis, 4; St. Paul, 1. At Louisville, 2; Milwaukee, 7. At Columbus, 3; Kansas City, 6.

Western League.

At Topeka, 5; Pueblo, 1. At Omaha, 4; Sioux City, 6. At Des Moines, 5; Lincoln, 2.

Three I League.

At Bloomington, 1; Peoria, 2. At Rock Island, 8; Dubuque, 4. At Cedar Rapids, 3; Davenport, 7. At Springfield, 4; Decatur, 3—ten in nines.

GRAIN AND PROVISION PRICES

Minneapolis Wheat.

Minneapolis, June 12.—Wheat—July, \$1.33%; Sept., \$1.12%; Dec., \$1.09. On track—No. 1 hard, \$1.38%; No. 1.49%; No. 1 Northern, \$1.37%; No. 2 Northern, \$1.35%; No. 1.36%; No. 3 Northern, \$1.33%; 1.34%.

Duluth Wheat and Flax.

Duluth, June 12.—Wheat—To arrive and on track—No. 1 hard, \$1.35%; No. 1 Northern, \$1.34%; No. 2 Northern, \$1.32%; July, \$1.31%; Sept., \$1.12%. Flax—To arrive and on track, \$1.81%; July, \$1.80%; Sept., \$1.53%; Oct., \$1.45.

St. Paul Union Stock Yards.

St. Paul, June 12.—Cattle—Good to choice steers, \$5.00@6.50; fair to good, \$4.50@5.00; good to choice cows and heifers, \$3.00@4.00; veals, \$5.25@6.00. Hogs—\$7.00@7.30. Sheep—Wethers, 40¢@45¢; yearlings, \$6.75@7.00; lambs, \$7.25@7.75; spring lambs, \$7.50@8.50.

Chicago Grain and Provisions.

Chicago, June 12.—Wheat—July, \$1.17%; Sept., \$1.10%; Dec., \$1.08%; May, \$1.11%. Corn—July, 73¢; Sept., 70%@70%; Dec., 59%; May, 60%. Oats—July, 52¢; Sept., 44¢; Dec., 44%; May, 46%; Pork—July, \$20.40; Sept., \$20.60. Butter—Creameries, 22@26%; dairies, 20%@24%; Eggs, 19@21%; Poultry—Turkeys, 14¢; chickens, 13¢; spring, 20@30¢.

Chicago Union Stock Yards.

Chicago, June 12.—Cattle—Beefs, \$5.20@7.25; Texas steers, \$4.60@6.20; Western steers, \$4.75@6.30; stockers and feeders, \$3.60@5.50; cows and heifers, \$2.50@6.25; calves, \$6.00@6.50. Hogs—Light, \$6.80@7.37%; mixed, \$7.00@7.65; rough, \$7.10@7.77%; heavy, \$7.30@7.77%; pigs, \$5.90@6.75. Sheep—Native, \$3.75@4.10; yearlings, \$6.00@7.15; lambs, \$5.25@8.20.

WANTS

Notices under this head will be charged for at the rate of one cent a word for the first insertion and one-half a cent a word for subsequent insertions—strictly cash in advance unless advertiser has ledger account with the office, but no ad will be taken for less than ten cents.

WANTED—Waitress and chambermaid at Ransford Hotel. 102

FOR SALE—Two good milch cows. Enquire of C. W